

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878 Issue date: 20.12.2017 Revision date: 07.11.2023 Supersedes version of: 09.10.2023 Version: 3.2

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

## **1.1. Product identifier**

Product form	: Substance
Trade name	: POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE
Chemical name	: Potassium disulphite; Potassium pentaoxo disulphate
IUPAC name	: dipotassium disulphite
EC-No.	: 240-795-3
CAS-No.	: 16731-55-8
REACH registration No.	: 01-2119537422-45
Formula	: K2S2O5
Synonyms	: Potassium pyrosulphite
Product group	: Trade product
Other means of identification	: E224

## **1.2.** Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses	
Main use category	: Professional use
Industrial/Professional use spec	: For professional users only
Use of the substance/mixture	: Preservative used for the sulfur dioxide brought.
Use of the substance/mixture	: For œnological use

Title	Use descriptors
Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products (ES Ref.: SE1)	SU4, SU6a, SU6b, SU7, SU8, SU9, SU16, SU20, PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC7, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC13, PC14, PC15, PC17, PC18, PC20, PC23, PC24, PC25, PC26, PC28, PC30, PC31, PC32, PC34, PC35, PC37, PC38, PC39, PC40, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC12, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting) (ES Ref.: SE2)	SU4, SU6a, SU6b, SU7, SU8, SU9, SU16, SU20, PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC7, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC13, PC14, PC15, PC17, PC18, PC20, PC23, PC24, PC25, PC26, PC28, PC30, PC31, PC32, PC34, PC35, PC37, PC38, PC39, PC40, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC21, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content) (ES Ref.: SE3)	SU4, SU6a, SU6b, SU7, SU8, SU9, SU16, SU20, PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC7, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC13, PC14, PC15, PC17, PC18, PC20, PC21, PC23, PC24, PC25, PC26, PC28, PC30, PC31, PC32, PC34, PC35, PC37, PC38, PC39, PC40, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content) (ES Ref.: SE4)	SU4, SU6a, SU6b, SU7, SU8, SU9, SU16, SU20, PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC7, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC13, PC14, PC15, PC17, PC18, PC20, PC23, PC24, PC25, PC26, PC28, PC30, PC31, PC32, PC34, PC35, PC37, PC38, PC39, PC40, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products (ES Ref.: SE5)	PC30, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC12, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC20, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b

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Title	Use descriptors
Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content) (ES Ref.: SE6)	PC30, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC21, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting) (ES Ref.: SE7)	PC30, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content) (ES Ref.: SE8)	PC30, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16, PROC17, PROC18, PROC19, PROC22, PROC23, PROC24, PROC25, PROC26, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b
Use in photographic applications (ES Ref.: SE9)	PC30, ERC8b

Full text of use descriptors: see section 16

## 1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

## **1.3.** Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

### Supplier

LAFFORT FRANCE SAS P.O. Box CS 61611 33072 BORDEAUX CEDEX FRANCE T +33 (0)5 56 86 53 04 - F +33 (0)5 56 86 30 50 info@laffort.com - www.laffort.com

## Distributor

LAFFORT AUSTRALIA 10 KALIMNA RD NURIOOTPA, 5355 SOUTH AUSTRALIA AUSTRALIA T (08) 8360 2200 info@laffort.com - www.laffort.com

### Supplier

LAFFORT ESPAÑA S.A. TXIRRITA MALEO 12 APTDO 246 20100 RENTERIA (Guipúzcoa) ESPAÑA T 0034943344068 - F 0034943344281 info@laffort.com - www.laffort.com

## Distributor

LAFFORT NEW ZEALAND 4/B GREENWOODS CLOSE TITIRANGI P.O. Box P.O. BOX 60-249 1000 AUCKLAND NEW ZEALAND T 64 (0) 21 322 290 info@laffort.com - www.laffort.com

## Distributor

LAFFORT USA 1460 CADER LANE SUITE C CA 94954 PETALUMA USA T +1 (707) 775 4530 laffortusa@laffort.com - www.laffortusa.com

## Distributor

LAFFORT ARGENTINA PREDIO INDUSTRIAL, CALLE CASTRO BARROS 1330 CARRODILLA AR– LUJAN DE CUYO – MENDOZA ARGENTINA T + 54 261 4962309 - F + 54 261 4964060 info@laffort.com - www.laffort.com

## Distributor

LAFFORT CHILE PARCELA 233, LOTE 2, COLONIA KENNEDY, SECTOR HOSPITAL 9540000 PAINE CHILE T +56 22 979 1590 - F +56 9 5201 7140 info@laffort.com - www.laffort.com

Distributor LAFFORT ITALIA S.P. PER CASTELNUOVO SCRIVIA S.N.C. 15057 TORTONA AL T +39 0131 863 608 - F +39 0131 821 305 laffortitalia@laffort.com - www.laffort.com

## Distributor

LAFFORT SOUTH AFRICA 32 ZANDWYK PARK 7646 PAARL SOUTH AFRICA T +27 21 882 8106 info@laffort.com - www.laffort.com

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## 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Australia	NSW Poisons Information Centre The Children's Hospital at Westmead	Locked Bag 4001 NSW 2145	13 11 26	
Bulgaria	Национален токсикологичен информационен център Многопрофилна болница за активно лечение и спешна медицина "Н.И.Пирогов"	бул. Ген. Едуард И. Тотлебен 21 1606 София	+359 2 9154 233	
Canada	Ontario Poison Centre (OPC)	The Hospital for Sick Children 555 University Avenue ON M5G 1X8 Toronto	1-800-268-9017 (416) 813-5900	
Canada	BC Drug and Poison Information Centre (DPIC)	655 West 12th Avenue BC V5Z 4R4 Vancouver	1-800-567-8911 (604) 682-5050	
China	National Poison Control Center	Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention Nanwei road, No.29 100050 Beijing	+86 10 831 32 046	
Croatia	Centar za kontrolu otrovanja Institut za medicinska istraživanja i medicinu rada	Ksaverska Cesta 2 p.p. 291 10000 Zagreb	+385 1 234 8342	Information available 24/7 in Croatian and English
Czech Republic	Toxikologické informační středisko Klinika pracovního lékařství VFN a 1. LF UK	Na Bojišti 1 120 00 Praha 2	+420 224 919 293 +420 224 915 402	
Denmark	Giftlinjen	Bispebjerg Bakke 23 Opgang 20 C 2400 København NV	+45 82 12 12 12	
Georgia	National Toxicology Information Advisory Center	Tbilisi State Medical University Department of Toxicology - 7 Asatiani St. 380 077 Tbilisi	+995 99 533320	
Greece	Poisons Information Centre Children's Hospital P&A Kyriakou	11762 Athens	+30 2 10 779 3777	
Hungary	Országos Kémiai Biztonsági Intézet Egészségügyi Toxikológiai Tájékoztató Szolgálat	Nagyvárad tér 2. 1437 Budapest, Pf. 839 1097 Budapest	+36 80 20 11 99	
Israel	Israel Poison Information Center Rambam Health Care Campus	6 Ha'Aliya Street 31096	+972 4 854 1900	
Japan	Japan Poison Information Center	Tsukuba Medical Center 1-1-1 Amakubo 305-0005 Tsukuba City, Ibaraki	+81-29-856-3566 +81-72-727-2499	
Jordan	National Drug & Poison Information Center of Jordan		0798506755 00962-6-5353444	
Kazakhstan	Republican Toxicology Center	Tole-bi 93 480083 Almaty	+7 3272 925 868	
Malta	Medicines & Poisons Info Office	Mater Dei Hospital MSD Msida	+356 2545 6504	

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Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
New Zealand	National Poisons Centre	Dunedin School of Medicine, University of Otago PO Box 913 9054 Dunedin	0800 764 766 +56 2 2 247 3600	
Poland	National Poisons Information Centre The Nofer Institute of Occupational Medicine (Łódź)	ul. Teresy 8 P.O. BOX 199 90950 Łódź	+48 42 63 14 724	
Romania	Department of Clinical Toxicology Spitalul de Urgenta Floreasca	Calea Floreasca Bucuresti	+40 21 230 8000	
Russia	Информационно-консультативный центр по токсикология (RTIAC) Министерство здравоохранения Российской Федерации	3 Сухаревская Площадь Блок 7 129090 г. Москва	+7 495 628 1687 (только на русском)	
Serbia	Nacionalni centar za kontrolu trovanja - VMA	Crnotravska 17 11000 Beograd	+381 11 360 84 40	
Slovenia	Center za klinično toksikologijo in farmakologijo Interna klinika, UKCL	Zaloška 7 1000 Ljubljana	+386 522 52 83	
South Africa	Tygerberg Poison Information Centre	Division of Clinical Pharmacology Faculty of Medicine and Heath Sciences Stellenbosch University - PO Box 241 8 000 Cape Town	0861 555 777 +56 2 2 247 3600	
Sweden	Giftinformationscentralen	Solna Strandväg 21 171 54 Solna	112 – begär Giftinformation	
Turkey	Ulusal Zehir Merkezi (UZEM) Refik Saydam Hıfzısıhha Merkezi Başkanlığı	Cemal Gürsel Cd. No: 18 Sıhhiye Çankaya 06590 Ankara	114	Information is provided to public and medical personnel on poisoning incidents via 114.
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Belfast Centre) Royal Victoria Hospital	Grosvenor Road BT12 6BA	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Birmingham Centre) City Hospital	Dudley Road B18 7QH	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Cardiff Centre) University Hospital Llandough	Penlan Road CF64 2XX	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Edinburgh Centre) Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh	Little France Crescent EH16 4SA	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals
United Kingdom	Guy's & St Thomas' Poisons Unit Medical Toxicology Unit, Guy's & St Thomas' Hospital Trust	Avonley Road SE14 5ER	+44 20 7188 7188	
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Newcastle Centre) Regional Drugs and Therapeutics Centre	16/17 Framlington Place Newcastle-upon-Tyne NE2 4AB	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals

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Со	untry	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Uni	ited States of	American Association of Poison Control	515 King St., Suite 510	1-800-222-1222	
Am	nerica	Centers	VA 22314 Alexandria	+56 2 2 247 3600	

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

## **2.1.** Classification of the substance or mixture

### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

H318

## Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Causes serious eye irritation. Causes serious eye damage.

2.2. Label elements	
Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1	272/2008 [CLP]
Hazard pictograms (CLP)	GHS05
Signal word (CLP)	: Danger
Hazard statements (CLP)	: H318 - Causes serious eye damage.
Precautionary statements (CLP)	<ul> <li>P280 - Wear eye protection, face protection.</li> <li>P305+P351+P338+P310 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a doctor.</li> </ul>

: EUH031 - Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

## EUH-statements

## 2.3. Other hazards

Other hazards which do not result in classification

: May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances ≥ 0.1% assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients			
3.1. Substances			
Substance type	:	Mono-constituent	
Name	:	Potassium_Metabisulfite	
CAS-No.	:	16731-55-8	
EC-No.	:	240-795-3	
Name		Product identifier	%

Name	Product identifier	%
Potassium metabisulphite - E224	CAS-No.: 16731-55-8	100
	EC-No.: 240-795-3	
	REACH-no: 01-2119537422-45	

## 3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

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4.1. Description of first aid measures	
First-aid measures general	: In case of doubt or persistent symptoms, consult always a physician. Remove victim from polluted area. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.
First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Apply artificial respiration if breathing stopped. Immediately consult a doctor/medical service. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call poison center or a doctor.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: After contact with skin, take off immediately all contaminated clothing, and wash immediately with plenty of water and soap. Rinse immediately with plenty of water for 15 minutes. Immediately consult a doctor/medical service. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash skin with plenty of water.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: In case of eye contact, immediately rinse with clean water for 10-15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Call a physician immediately.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: If swallowed, rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Never attempt to induce vomiting : risk of inhalation. Give water to drink if victim completely conscious/alert. Never give anything by mouth to an unconsciou person. If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

Symptoms/enects	. More detailed information. See Section 11.
Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: May cause respiratory irritation.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: None under normal conditions.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: Eye irritation. Serious damage to eyes.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: May cause burns or irritation of the linings of the mouth, throat, and gastrointestinal tract.
	Gastrointestinal complaints.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures	
5.1. Extinguishing media	
Suitable extinguishing media	: If there is a fire close by, use suitable extinguishing agents. carbon dioxide (CO2), powder, alcohol- resistant foam, water spray. Water spray. Dry powder. Foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: Do not use water jet.
5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance	or mixture
Fire hazard	: In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.
Reactivity in case of fire	: The product is non-combustible.
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. Hazardous decomposition products may be released during prolonged heating like smokes, carbon monoxide and dioxide. Thermal decomposition generates : Toxic fumes may be released. Sulphur dioxide. Sulphur oxides.
5.3. Advice for firefighters	
Firefighting instructions	: Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire fighting water from entering the environment.

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Protection during firefighting	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing
	apparatus. Complete protective clothing.
Other information	: Provision to contain effluent from fire extinguishing. Do not contaminate ground and surface water.
	Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.

SECTION 6: Accidental release mean	sures			
6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures				
General measures	: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Evacuate personnel to a safe area.			
6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel				
Protective equipment	: Wear personal protective equipment.			
Emergency procedures	: Ventilate spillage area. Do not touch or walk on the spilled product. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.			
Measures in case of dust release	: Avoid dust formation.			
6.1.2. For emergency responders				
Protective equipment	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".			

## 6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Do not flush into surface water or sewer system. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for cont	ainment and cleaning up
Methods for cleaning up	<ul> <li>Mechanically recover the product. Contain leaking substance, pump over in suitable containers.</li> <li>Shovel into suitable and closed container for disposal. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.</li> </ul>
Other information	<ul> <li>Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site. Do not allow to enter drains or water courses.</li> </ul>

## **6.4. Reference to other sections**

Concerning personal protective equipment to use, see section 8. For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage	
7.1. Precautions for safe handling	
Precautions for safe handling	: Avoid dust formation. Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Local exhaust is recommended where dust may occur. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear recommended personal protective equipment. Store tightly closed in a dry and cool place. Wear personal protective equipment.
Hygiene measures	Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Always wash hands after handling the product. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including	ng any incompatibilities
Technical measures	: Keep only in the original container.
Storage conditions	: Keep in a well-ventilated room. Keep container tightly closed to prevent moisture pick-up. Keep out of direct sunlight. Store tightly closed in a dry and cool place. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Incompatible products	: Strong acids, strong oxidants. SODIUM NITRATE. Sodium nitrite. Sodium sulfide.

Heat and ignition sources

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## 7.3. Specific end use(s)

For œnological use.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

## 8.1. Control parameters

## 8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)		
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)		
IOEL TWA [ppm]	≈ 0,5 ppm (SO2)	
IOEL STEL [ppm]	≈ 1 ppm (SO2)	
Remark	SO2	
France - Occupational Exposure Limits		
Local name	Dioxyde de soufre (CAS: 7446-09-5)	
VME (OEL TWA)	≈ 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
VME (OEL TWA) [ppm]	≈ 2 ppm	
VLE (OEL C/STEL)	≈ 10 mg/m³	
VLE (OEL C/STEL) [ppm]	≈ 5 ppm	
Remark	Limite donnée à titre indicative	
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits		
ACGIH OEL STEL [ppm]	0,25 ppm (SO2)	
Remark (ACGIH)	SO2	

## 8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

## 8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

## 8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (16731-55-8)				
DNEL/DMEL (Workers)				
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	263 mg/m <sup>3</sup>			
DNEL/DMEL (General population)				
Long-term - systemic effects,oral	10 mg/kg bodyweight/day			
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	78 mg/m <sup>3</sup>			
DNEL/DMEL (additional information)				
Additional information	Use engineering controls to keep exposures below the OEL or DNEL			
PNEC (Water)				
PNEC aqua (freshwater)	1,17 mg/l			
PNEC aqua (marine water)	0,12 mg/l			

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POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (16731-55-8)	
PNEC (STP)	
PNEC sewage treatment plant	88,1 mg/l

## 8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

## 8.2. Exposure controls

## 8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

### Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Avoid dust formation. Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.

### 8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

### Personal protective equipment:

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

### Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



### 8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

#### Eye protection:

Safety glasses with side shields. ISO 16321-1. Safety glasses

Eye protection				
Туре	Field of application	Characteristics	Standard	
Safety glasses	Dust	With side shields	EN 166	

### 8.2.2.2. Skin protection

#### Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Skin and body protection		
Туре	Standard	
Chemically resistant protective gloves	EN 374	

## Hand protection:

Please follow the instructions related to the permeability and the penetration time provided by the manufacturer. Gloves must be replaced after each use and whenever signs of wear or perforation appear. Protective gloves. ISO 374-1

Hand protection					
Туре	Material	Permeation	Thickness (mm)	Penetration	Standard
Chemically resistant protective gloves	Nitrile rubber (NBR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	0.4		EN 420, EN ISO 374
Chemically resistant protective gloves	Chloroprene rubber (CR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	0.5		EN 420, EN ISO 374
Chemically resistant protective gloves	Butyl rubber	6 (> 480 minutes)	0.7		EN 420, EN ISO 374

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## Other skin protection

## Materials for protective clothing:

Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved protective clothing. acid resistant clothing. Splash guard. EN 14605. Dust protection. EN ISO 13982

#### 8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

## **Respiratory protection:**

No special protection required where adequate ventilation is maintained. Wear suitable respiratory equipment in case of insufficient ventilation. EN 143. EN 149

Respiratory protection			
Device	Filter type	Condition	Standard
Dust mask	Туре Р1	Dust protection, Short term exposure	EN 149, EN 143
Aerosol mask	ABEK-P3	High dust protection, Mist formation, Long term exposure, Dust protection	EN 14387

#### 8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

#### 8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

## Environmental exposure controls:

Do not allow into drains or water courses. Avoid release to the environment.

#### Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during work. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties		
9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties		
Physical state	: Solid	
Colour	: white.	
Appearance	: Crystals. Powder.	
Molecular mass	: 222,33 g/mol	
Odour	: characteristic.	
Odour threshold	: Not available	
Melting point	: >150 °C	
Freezing point	: Not applicable	
Boiling point	: Not available	
Flammability	: Non flammable.	
Oxidising properties	: Non oxidizing.	
Explosive limits	: Not applicable	
Lower explosion limit	: Not applicable	
Upper explosion limit	: Not applicable	
Flash point	: Not applicable	
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not applicable	
Decomposition temperature	: > 150 °C 1.013 hPa	
рН	: Not available	
pH solution	: 3,5 – 4,6 5% - 20°C	
Viscosity, kinematic	: Not applicable	
Solubility	: Water: ≈ 450 g/l 20°C	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available	
Vapour pressure	: Not available	
Vapour pressure at 50°C	: Not available	
Density	: 1,1-1,3 kg/m <sup>3</sup> 20°C	
Relative density	: 2,3 Type: 'relative density' Temp.: 20 °C	
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: Not applicable	

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Particle size	:	Not available
Particle size distribution	:	Not available
Particle shape	:	Not available
Particle aspect ratio	:	Not available
Particle aggregation state	:	Not available
Particle agglomeration state	:	Not available
Particle specific surface area	:	Not available
Particle dustiness	:	Not available

### 9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

#### 9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

Bulk density

: 1,1 – 1,3 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

## 10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

## **10.2.** Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### **10.3.** Possibility of hazardous reactions

Can react with. Nitrites. Nitrates. Oxidation agents.

**10.4. Conditions to avoid** 

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7). Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. flames or sparks. Moisture.

**10.5.** Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agents and strong acids. Nitrites. Nitrates.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. Thermal decomposition generates : See Section 5.

## **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

n Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
: Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
: Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
: Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
> 5,5 mg/l/4h Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)
> 2300 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)

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Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)		
LD50 dermal rat		> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
LD50 dermal		> 2000 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Rat		> 5,5 mg/l air Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)
Skin corrosion/irritation	:	Not irritating to skin (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Serious eye damage/irritation	:	Severe eye irritation
Additional information	:	Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation		May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Germ cell mutagenicity	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Carcinogenicity	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Reproductive toxicity	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
STOT-single exposure	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
STOT-repeated exposure	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Aspiration hazard	:	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (16731-55-8)		
Viscosity, kinematic		Not applicable

**11.2. Information on other hazards** 

No additional information available

SECTION 12: Ecological information	
12.1. Toxicity	
Ecology - general	Harmful to aquatic life. Prevent liquid from entering sewers, watercourses, underground or low areas.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met)
POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE (16731-55-8)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	464 – 1000 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	89 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 - Other aquatic organisms [1]	65 mg/l 17h - Bacteria
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	43,8 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	460 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	74,9 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 - Other aquatic organisms [1]	65 mg/l 17h - Bacteria
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	36,8 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
NOEC (chronic)	> 10 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'

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Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)		
NOEC chronic fish	≥ 50 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio) Duration: '34 d'	
NOEC chronic algae	> 8,41 mg/l Daphnia magna	
12.2. Persistence and degradability		
Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)		
Persistence and degradability	Mineral. Not biodegradable.	
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	0,14 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance	
12.3. Bioaccumulative potential		
Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)		
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	≈ -4	
Bioaccumulative potential	There is no bioaccumulation.	
12.4. Mobility in soil		
Potassium metabisulphite - E224 (16731-55-8)		
Additional information	Not volatile	
12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment		
No additional information available		
12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties		
No additional information available		
12.7. Other adverse effects		
Other adverse effects	No other effects known, Do not allow to enter drains or water courses	
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations		

13.1. Waste treatment methods	
Waste treatment methods	: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Sewage disposal recommendations	: Do not flush into surface water or sewer system.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	: Empty remaining contents. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

## **SECTION 14: Transport information**

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

14.1. UN number or ID number	
UN-No. (ADR)	: Not regulated
UN-No. (IMDG)	: Not regulated
UN-No. (IATA)	: Not regulated
UN-No. (ADN)	: Not regulated
UN-No. (RID)	: Not regulated

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Proper Shipping Name (ADR)       : Not regulated         Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)       : Not regulated         Proper Shipping Name (IATA)       : Not regulated         Proper Shipping Name (ADN)       : Not regulated         Proper Shipping Name (ADN)       : Not regulated         Proper Shipping Name (RID)       : Not regulated         ADR       Transport hazard class(es) (ADR)         Transport hazard class(es)       : Not regulated
ADR
IMDG         Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG)       : Not regulated
IATA Transport hazard class(es) (IATA) : Not regulated
ADN Transport hazard class(es) (ADN) : Not regulated
RID       Transport hazard class(es) (RID)       : Not regulated
14.4. Packing group
Packing group (ADR): Not regulatedPacking group (IMDG): Not regulatedPacking group (IATA): Not regulatedPacking group (ADN): Not regulatedPacking group (RID): Not regulated
14.5. Environmental hazards
Dangerous for the environment       : No         Marine pollutant       : No         Other information       : No supplementary information available
14.6. Special precautions for user
Overland transport Not regulated
Transport by sea Not regulated
Air transport Not regulated
Inland waterway transport Not regulated
Rail transport Not regulated
<b>14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments</b> Not applicable

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## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### 15.1.1. EU-Regulations

Not listed on REACH Annex XVII

Not listed on the REACH Candidate List

Not listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Not listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012)

Not listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

## 15.1.2. National regulations

France	
Occupational diseases	
Code Description	
RG 66	Occupational rhinitis and asthma

#### Germany

Water hazard class (WGK)	: WGK 1, Slightly hazardous to water (Classification according to AwSV; ID No. 2863)
Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV)	: Is not subject of the Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV)
Netherlands	
SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen	: The substance is not listed
SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen	: The substance is not listed
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding	: The substance is not listed
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid	: The substance is not listed
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling	: The substance is not listed
Denmark	
Danish National Regulations	: Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product

## 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has been carried out

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

### Indication of changes:

Revision - See : \*.

Abbreviations and acronyms:		
ADN European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways		
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road	
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate	
BCF	Bioconcentration factor	
BLV	Biological limit value	
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level	
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level	
EC-No.	European Community number	

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Abbreviations and acronyms:		
EC50	Median effective concentration	
EN	European Standard	
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	
ΙΑΤΑ	International Air Transport Association	
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods	
LC50	Median lethal concentration	
LD50	Median lethal dose	
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level	
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration	
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level	
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration	
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit	
РВТ	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic	
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration	
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail	
SDS	Safety Data Sheet	
STP	Sewage treatment plant	
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)	
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit	
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds	
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number	
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified	
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative	
ED	Endocrine disrupting properties	

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:		
EUH031	Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.	
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	
H318	Causes serious eye damage.	

Full text of use descriptors		
ERC1	RC1 Manufacture of the substance	
ERC2	ormulation into mixture	
ERC4	e of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)	
ERC5	Use at industrial site leading to inclusion into/onto article	
ERC6a	Use of intermediate	
ERC6b	Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)	

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Full text of use descriptors		
ERC6c	Use of monomer in polymerisation processes at industrial site (inclusion or not into/onto article)	
ERC6d	Use of reactive process regulators in polymerisation processes at industrial site (inclusion or not into/onto article)	
ERC7	Use of functional fluid at industrial site	
ERC8b	Widespread use of reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor)	
PC1	Adhesives, sealants	
PC13	Fuels	
PC14	Metal surface treatment products	
PC15	Non-metal-surface treatment products	
PC17	Hydraulic Fluids	
PC18	Ink and Toners	
PC2	Adsorbents	
PC20	Metal surface treatment products	
PC21	Laboratory chemicals	
PC23	Leather treatment products	
PC24	Lubricants, greases, release products	
PC25	Metal working fluids	
PC26	Paper and board treatment products	
PC28	Perfumes, fragrances	
PC3	Air care products	
PC30	Photo-chemicals	
PC31	Polishes and wax blends	
PC32	Polymer preparations and compounds	
PC34	Textile dyes, and impregnating products	
PC35	Washing and cleaning products	
PC37	Water treatment chemicals	
PC38	Welding and soldering products, flux products	
PC39	Cosmetics, personal care products	
PC4	Anti-Freeze and De-icing products	
PC40	Extraction agents	
PC7	Base metals and alloys	
PC8	Biocidal products	
PC9a	Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers	
PC9b	Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay	
PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions	
PROC10	Roller application or brushing	
PROC11	Non industrial spraying	

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Full text of use descriptors		
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring	
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation	
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent	
PROC16	Use of fuels	
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations	
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions	
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact	
PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions	
PROC20	Use of functional fluids in small devices	
PROC21	Low energy manipulation and handling of substances bound in/on materials or articles	
PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated temperature	
PROC23	Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature	
PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles	
PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals	
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature	
PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition	
PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises	
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes	
PROC6	Calendering operations	
PROC7	Industrial spraying	
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.	
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.	
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)	
SU16	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, electrical equipment	
SU20	Health services	
SU4	Manufacture of food products	
SU6a	Manufacture of wood and wood products	
SU6b	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products	
SU7	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	
SU8	Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products)	
SU9	Manufacture of fine chemicals	

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

## Safety Data Sheet

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Annex to the safety data sheet			
Identified Uses	Es N°	Short title	Page
Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products	1		20
Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)	2		27
Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)	3		38
Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)	4		50
Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products	5		65
Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)	6		74
Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)	7		88
Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)	8		100
Use in photographic applications	9		112

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 1. SE1 - Industrial, Manufacture, Formulation; Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products

## 1.1. Title section

Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products		
on ref code: Manipulation à l'état solution - produits liquides		

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling	ERC4
	environmental exposure	

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC1, PROC2, PROC12
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC7
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC17, PROC18

Assessment method	EUSES

## 1.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

## 1.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100

## 1.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1, PROC2, PROC12)

	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC12	Use of blowing agents in manufacture of foam

## Product (article) characteristics Physical form of product Solid

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

## 1.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16)

PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent
PROC16	Use of fuels

Physical form of product Solid	

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

## 1.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

## 1.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7)

PROC7	Industrial spraying

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least	78 %	
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation			
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		
Other conditions offecting workers composite		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

## 1.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17, PROC18)

	netal working operations
PROC18 General greasing /lubrication at high kineti	tic energy conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use       ≥ 0 L/day         Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	<ul><li>≤ 5 days/week</li><li>480 minutes</li></ul>	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

Γ

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Sold Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 1.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

### Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

## 1.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

## Information for contributing exposure scenario

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

		-
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %	
Release to soil from process	> 1 %	
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %	
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %	

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Manne water	0,57	0, 12 mg/i	0,2	20323
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

## 1.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1, PROC2, PROC12)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,001 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0,001	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		< 0,001	

## 1.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC3b, PROC3b, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do n	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,001	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 1.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,05 mg/m³	0,005	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,005	

## 1.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method		Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4,4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,44	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,44	

## 1.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,01	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,01	

## 1.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

## 1.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
1.4.2. Health	
Guidanaa Haalth	MEASE model available at: http://www.ehra.do/industrial.chamicale.reach/arejecte.and

	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and- references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 2. SE2 - Industrial, Manufacture, Formulation; Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)

## 2.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)		
	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide (Poudre mi-fine, empoussièrement	
	moyen)	

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC1, PROC2
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC6, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19, PROC21
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC7, PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23, PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC26

Assessment method	EUSES

## 2.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

## 2.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b)

ERC1	Manufacture of the substance
ERC2	Formulation into mixture
ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC5	Use at industrial site leading to inclusion into/onto article
ERC6a	Use of intermediate
ERC6b	Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC6d	Use of reactive process regulators in polymerisation processes at industrial site (inclusion or not into/onto article)
ERC7	Use of functional fluid at industrial site
ERC8b	Widespread use of reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor)
Assessment method	EUSES

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

2.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1, PROC2)	
PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Other conditions affecting workers exposure	

indoor

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 2.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC6, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16)

PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent
PROC16	Use of fuels

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 2.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19, PROC21)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact
PROC21	Low energy manipulation and handling of substances bound in/on materials or articles

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

## 2.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7, PROC17, PROC18)

PROC7	Industrial spraying
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

## Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor

2.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated
	temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day
	Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

## 2.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

PROC23	Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

# Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor

## 2.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Wear suitable working clothes		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		

## Other conditions affecting workers exposure

## indoor

## 2.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

PROC26 Handli	ng of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 2.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

## Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

## 2.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC8b)

## Information for contributing exposure scenario

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed		
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %	
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %	
Release to soil from process	> 1 %	
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %	

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES
Cowage a calmont plant				

Release estimation	Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
Release estimation			

## 2.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1, PROC2)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,001	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001	

## 2.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC6, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC16)

## Information for contributing exposure scenario

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,01	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,01	

## 2.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC10, PROC19, PROC21)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m³	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

2.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7, PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,1	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1	

## 2.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,7	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,7	

## 2.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

#### Information for contributing exposure scenario Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects RCR Method Route of exposure and **Exposure estimate** type of effects MEASE 0.2 Inhalation - Long-term -2 mg/m<sup>3</sup> systemic effects 0,2 Sum RCR - Long-term systemic effects

2.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

## Information for contributing exposure scenario

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55	

## 2.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1,5 mg/m³	0,006	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,006	

2.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

### 2.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
2.4.2. Health	
Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 3. SE3 - Industrial, Manufacture, Formulation; Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)

## 3.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)		
	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide (Granulés, empoussièrement faible)	

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling	ERC4
	environmental exposure	

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC1
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC13, PROC14
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC16, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC7, PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23, PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC26

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Accoccmont mothod		
Assessment method	IEUSES	
	20020	

## 3.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

### 3.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

## 3.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1)

PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or
	processes with equivalent containment conditions

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

## Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor

3.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled
	exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day
	Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

## 3.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC13, PROC14)

PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

## Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor

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### 3.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC16, PROC19)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC16	Use of fuels
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

## Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor

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### 3.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7, PROC17, PROC18)

PROC7	Industrial spraying	
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations	
PROC18	18 General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions	

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least	78 %	
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

## 3.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC15)

PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use       ≥ 0 L/day         Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

# Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 3.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated
	temperature

Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form	
Concentration of substance in product	100	
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness	

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

### 3.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

PROC23	Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

## 3.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
	·	

PROC24

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		

# Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor

## 3.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use       ≥ 0 L/day         Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
iount per use ≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
Wear suitable working clothes				
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only				
Use suitable eye protection and gloves				
Other conditions affecting workers exposure				
indoor				
3.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source				

## Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

### 3.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):     > 99 %			
Release to soil from process	> 1 %		
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %		
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %		

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52 mg/l	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57 mg/l	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

### 3.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,001	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001		

## 3.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2)

### Information for contributing exposure scenario

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

### 3.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC13, PROC14)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,1	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1		

### 3.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC16, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

## 3.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7, PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effectsExposure estimateRCRMethod			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4,4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,44	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,44	

3.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m³	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

# Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 3.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	7 mg/m³	0,7	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,7	

### 3.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effectsExposure estimateRCRMethod			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,2	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,2	

### 3.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects     Exposure estimate     RCR     Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,55	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55	

### 3.3.11. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,4	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4	

## 3.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

## 3.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/

## 3.4.2. Health

Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 4. SE4 - Industrial, Manufacture, Formulation; Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)

## 4.1. Title section

Han	Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)		
ES F	ES Ref.: SE4 Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état		
ES T	ES Type: Worker solide (Poudre fine, empoussièrement éleve		

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling	ERC4
	environmental exposure	

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC1
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2, PROC3
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8b
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC7
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC8a, PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC9
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC10, PROC14, PROC16, PROC26
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC13, PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23, PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24

## 4.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

4.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100

## 4.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1)

PROC1         Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

4.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

## 4.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8b)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least		78 %	
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

## 4.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7)

	PROC7	Industrial spraying
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least	78 %
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	

# Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and r	neasures	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

## Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1) Wear eye/face protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves

## Other conditions affecting workers exposure indoor

### 4.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC17, PROC18)

PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

### Product (article) characteristics Physical form of product Solid Concentration of substance in product 100 Dustiness Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least	78 %	
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 4.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC9) PROC9 Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least	78 %	
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		
4.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC10, PROC14, PROC16, PROC26)		
PROC10	Roller application or brushing	
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation	
PROC16	Use of fuels	
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature	

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Local exhaust ventilation - efficiency of at least	78 %
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	
4.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC13, PROC15)	

PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

4.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC19)	
PROC19 Manual activities involving hand contact	
Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100

Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Dustiness

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	
Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		

Avoid inhalation of the product

Risk management measures are based on qualitative	Э
risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

## 4.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated
	temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 4.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

PROC23	Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals

## Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Wear suitable working clothes		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Other conditions affecting workers exposure	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

### indoor

### 4.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
ount per use       ≥ 0 L/day         Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

# Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 4.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

### Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

### 4.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

## Information for contributing exposure scenario

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

		-
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %	
Release to soil from process	> 1 %	
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %	
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %	

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

### 4.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC1)

Information for contri	Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of	a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method		
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,001	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001			

4.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects     Exposure estimate     RCR     Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,1	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 4.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8b)

Information for contributing exposure scenario					
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method		
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55			

## 4.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC7)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of	a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects     Exposure estimate     RCR     Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55		

### 4.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contri	Information for contributing exposure scenario					
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,75 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,275	MEASE			
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,275				

### 4.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC9)

Information for contri					
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of	a DNEL for dermal irritant effec	ts		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4,4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,44	MEASE	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,44			

## 4.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC10, PROC14, PROC16, PROC26)

Information for contril	Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method		
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,22	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,22			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 4.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC13, PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario					
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method		
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5			

### 4.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	6,25 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,625	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,625		

### 4.3.11. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario					
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method		
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,7	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,7			

### 4.3.12. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23, PROC25)

Information for contributing exposure scenario					
Available hazard data do r	not enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method		
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,2	MEASE		
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,2			

### 4.3.13. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,55	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 4.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

### 4.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/	
4.4.2. Health		
Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php	
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 5. SE5 - Professional; Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products

## 5.1. Title section

Handling in solid state in solution - liquid products		
ES Ref.: SE5 ES Type: Worker	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide en solution - produits liquides	

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling	ERC4
	environmental exposure	

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2, PROC12, PROC20
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC14
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC11
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC16, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC17

Assessment method	EUSES

## 5.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

### 5.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty
Concentration of substance in product	100

### 5.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC12, PROC20)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC12	Use of blowing agents in manufacture of foam
PROC20	Use of functional fluids in small devices

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 5.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC15)

	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	<ul><li>≤ 5 days/week</li><li>480 minutes</li></ul>
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 5.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC14)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
	·

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 5.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19)

PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact

## Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

5.2.6. Control of worker exposure:	<b>Contributing scenario</b>	controlling worker exposur	re (PROC11)
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PROC11

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Non industrial spraying

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 5.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC16, PROC18)

PROC16	Use of fuels
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

## Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product

Solid, pasty

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	<pre>≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:</pre>
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

5.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17)	
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, pasty

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Use frequency     ≤ 5 days/week       Exposure duration     480 minutes			
Exposure duration < 8 h/day			

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
5.2 Exposure actimation and reference to its source			

### Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

### 5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed				
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %			
Release to soil from process	> 1 %			
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %			
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %			

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

### 5.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC12, PROC20)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,001 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0,001	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		< 0,001	

### 5.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effectsExposure estimateRCRMethod			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,001	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001	

### 5.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC14)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,01	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,01	

### 5.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,05 mg/m³	0,005	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,005		

# Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

### 5.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

### 5.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC16, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

### 5.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,1	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1	

### 5.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

#### 5.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
5.4.2. Health	
Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-

	references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 6. SE6 - Professional; Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)

## 6.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Granules, low dust content)		/ dust content)
	ES Ref.: SE6 ES Type: Worker	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide (Granulés, empoussièrement faible)

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling	ERC4
	environmental exposure	

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC3, PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC11, PROC14
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19, PROC21
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC16, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC17
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC26

## Assessment method

### 6.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

### 6.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

EUSES

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100

## 6.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled
	exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics			
Physical form of product	Solid		
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness	Solid, low dustiness	
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substanc	e contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes		
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			
Conditions and measures related to personal	protection, hygiene and health	h evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of poter	ntial exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in a training	combination with 'basic' employee		
Wear suitable working clothes			
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			

indoor	

## 6.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC15)

	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day
	Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use       ≤ 100         Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

### 6.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC11, PROC14)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC11	Non industrial spraying
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

### 6.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19, PROC21)

PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact
PROC21	Low energy manipulation and handling of substances bound in/on materials or articles

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

### 6.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC16, PROC18)

PROC16	Use of fuels
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

## 6.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17)

PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 6.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated
	temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	
6.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)	

PROC23	Open processing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	<ul> <li>≤ 5 days/week</li> <li>480 minutes</li> </ul>	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

## 6.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure			
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day		
	-		
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

#### 6.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

PROC25	Other hot work operations with metals
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 6.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, low dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			
6.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source			

#### Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

#### 6.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed			
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %		
Release to soil from process	> 1 %		
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %		
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %		

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

#### 6.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do n	ot enable the derivation of a	DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,001	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,001		

#### 6.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC3, PROC15)

#### Information for contributing exposure scenario Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects RCR Route of exposure and Method **Exposure estimate** type of effects 0,01 MEASE Inhalation - Long-term -0,1 mg/m<sup>3</sup> systemic effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,01	

## 6.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC11, PROC14)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,1	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1	

#### 6.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC19, PROC21)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m³	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

### 6.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC16, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

### 6.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,25	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,25		

## 6.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

#### Information for contributing exposure scenario

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,25	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,25	

### 6.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)

Information for contril	Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

6.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contri	Information for contributing exposure scenario		
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects		
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,55	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55	

### 6.3.11. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

Information for contrib	Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,4	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4		

### 6.3.12. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

Information for contri	Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,3	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,3		

## 6.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

### 6.4.1. Environment

Website
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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

#### 6.4.2. Health

	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 7. SE7 - Professional; Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)

## 7.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Medium fine powder, medium dusting)		
	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide (Poudre mi-fine, empoussièrement moyen)	

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure	ERC4

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2, PROC3
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC11, PROC16
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC25
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC26

	Assessment method	EUSES
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## 7.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

7.2.1. Control of environmental ex	posure: Contributing	scenario controllino	environmental ex	nosure (FRC4)	۱.
1.2.1. CONTROL OF CHANDENTERINAL CX	posure. Communuting	Scenario controlling	environnentai ex	posule (Enc4)	,

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100

## 7.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled
	exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with
	occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

### 7.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC19)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC10	Roller application or brushing

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 7.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11, PROC16)

PROC11	Non industrial spraying
PROC16	Use of fuels

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 7.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC15)

PROC15 L	Use as laboratory reagent
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 7.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17, PROC18)

PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP2)	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

#### 7.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated
	temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	

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Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

### 7.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)

PROC23 Open pr	ocessing and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 7.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 7.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

PROC25

Other hot work operations with metals

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 7.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

PROC26 Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature	
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Dustiness	Solid, medium dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures				
Avoid inhalation of the product				
Clean equipment and the work area every day				
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided				
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.				

## Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation			
Use suitable eye protection and gloves			
Wear eye/face protection			
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training			
Wear suitable working clothes			
	1 		
Other conditions affecting workers exposure			

# 7.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

## Information for this exposure scenario:

indoor

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

### 7.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

#### Information for contributing exposure scenario

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed		
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %	
Release to soil from process	> 1 %	
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %	
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %	

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
	25.0 mg/l	00.1 ma//	0.4	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	20323

#### 7.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effectsExposure estimateRCRMethod				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,1	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,1		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

#### 7.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,5	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5		

### 7.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11, PROC16)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

#### 7.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	0,5 mg/m³	0,05	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,05	

### 7.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

#### 7.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do r	Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects     Exposure estimate     RCR     Method				
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,25	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,25		

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

#### 7.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

### 7.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects     Exposure estimate     RCR     Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	5,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		5,5	

### 7.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,4	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4	

### 7.3.11. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	8 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,8	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,8	

## 7.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

### 7.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
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### 7.4.2. Health

Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 8. SE8 - Professional; Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)

## 8.1. Title section

Handling in solid state (Fine powder, high dust content)	
	Association ref code: Manipulation à l'état solide (Poudre fine, empoussièrement élevé)

Environment		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling	ERC4
	environmental exposure	

Worker		Use descriptors
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC2, PROC3, PROC13, PROC15
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC14, PROC16, PROC19
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC9, PROC26
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC10
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC11, PROC17, PROC18
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC22
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC23
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC24
	Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure	PROC25

#### EUSES Assessment method

## 8.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

8.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)	
ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method EUSES	

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Solid	
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

### 8.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3, PROC13, PROC15)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC3	Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

PROC13	Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

#### 8.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC14, PROC16, PROC19)

PROC4	Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes
PROC6	Calendering operations
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.
PROC14	Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

PROC16	Use of fuels
PROC19	Manual activities involving hand contact

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Avoid inhalation of the product	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided	
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP2)	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 8.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC9, PROC26)

PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
PROC26	Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

#### 8.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC10)

PROC10	Roller application or brushing

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

## 8.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11, PROC17, PROC18)

PROC11	Non industrial spraying
PROC17	Lubrication at high energy conditions in metal working operations
PROC18	General greasing /lubrication at high kinetic energy conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use       ≥ 0 L/day         Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 60 minutes
Exposure duration	< 1 h/day

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP2)		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

### 8.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

PROC22	Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated
	temperature

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use       ≥ 0 L/day         Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Filtering Half-face mask (DIN EN 149). (FFP1)	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
indoor	

### 8.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)

	PROC23 Open processing a	and transfer operations at substantially elevated temperature
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only	
Use suitable eye protection and gloves	
Wear eye/face protection	
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training	
Wear suitable working clothes	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

## 8.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

PROC24	High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in /on materials and/or articles
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Solid
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

#### Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Avoid inhalation of the product		
Clean equipment and the work area every day		
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
indoor		

### 8.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

		ther hot work operations with metals
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Product (article) characteristics		
Physical form of product	Solid, molten form	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of substance in product	100
Dustiness	Solid, high dustiness

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure		
Amount per use	≥ 0 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 100 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Use frequency Exposure duration	≤ 5 days/week 480 minutes	
Exposure duration	< 8 h/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
Avoid inhalation of the product			
Clean equipment and the work area every day			
Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided			
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.			

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		
Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only		
Use suitable eye protection and gloves		
Wear eye/face protection		
Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training		
Wear suitable working clothes		

Other conditions affecting workers exposure			
indoor			

## 8.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

### Information for this exposure scenario:

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

## 8.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed		
Required Removal Efficiency (wastewater):	> 99 %	
Release to soil from process	> 1 %	
Air - minimum efficiency of	> 99 %	
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	> 99 %	

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	2,52	1,17 mg/l	0,9	EUSES
Marine water	0,57	0,12 mg/l	0,2	EUSES
Sewage treatment plant	25,2 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	0,4	EUSES

## 8.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC2, PROC3, PROC13, PROC15)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

#### 8.3.3. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC14, PROC16, PROC19)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

### 8.3.4. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC9, PROC26)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effectsExposure estimateRCRMethod			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

### 8.3.5. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC10)

## Information for contributing exposure scenario

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		2,5	

8.3.6. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC11, PROC17, PROC18)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,4	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4	

8.3.7. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC22)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects     Exposure estimate     RCR     Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	2,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,25	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,25	

### 8.3.8. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC23)

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects			
Route of exposure and type of effects         Exposure estimate         RCR         Method			
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5 mg/m³	0,5	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,5	

#### 8.3.9. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC24)

Information for contributing exposure scenario				
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects				
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method	
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	5,5 mg/m³	0,55	MEASE	
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,55		

#### 8.3.10. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure (PROC25)

### Information for contributing exposure scenario

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

Information for contributing exposure scenario			
Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	RCR	Method
Inhalation - Long-term - systemic effects	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,4	MEASE
Sum RCR - Long-term - systemic effects		0,4	

## 8.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

#### 8.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
8.4.2. Health	
Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario CAS-No.: 16731-55-8 Product form: Substance Physical state: Solid Substance type: Mono-constituent

## 9. SE9 - Consumer; Use in photographic applications 9.1. Title section Use in photographic applications ES Ref.: SE9 Association ref code: Utilisation dans les applications photographiques ES Type: Worker Environment **Use descriptors** Contributing scenario controlling ERC4 environmental exposure Worker **Use descriptors** Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure EUSES Assessment method 9.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure 9.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
Assessment method	EUSES

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product Liquid	
Concentration of substance in product	100

### 9.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	Liquid

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
mount per use ≥ 10 L/day Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:	
Amount per use	≤ 20 Percentage of risk driving substance contained in product:
Exposure duration	< 15 min/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Always wash your hands immediately after handling this product, and once again before leaving the workplace	
Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands	
In case of contact, immediately rinse eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes	
Clean equipment and the work area every day	
Store substance within a closed system	
Keep locked up and out of reach of children	

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Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.		

## Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Personal measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only Use suitable eye protection and gloves Wear eye/face protection Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training Wear suitable working clothes

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
Assumes that potential dermal contact is limited to fingertips.	36 cm <sup>2</sup>	
Palm of both hands	430 cm <sup>2</sup>	
Both hands	820 cm <sup>2</sup>	
indoor		

## 9.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

#### Information for this exposure scenario:

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As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed

#### 9.3.1. Environmental release and exposure Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure (ERC4)

Information for contributing exposure scenario		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental-related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed		
Release to soil from process	0 %	
Release to air from process	< 0,1	
Release to waste water from process	< 2 %	
Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite municipal treatment plant) RMMs	0,99 %	

Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Freshwater	0,01	1,17 mg/l	< 0,01	EUSES
Marine water	0,001	0,12 mg/l	< 0,01	EUSES

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Protection target	Exposure estimation	PNEC	RCR	Assessment method
Sewage treatment plant	0,0001 mg/l	88,1 mg/l	< 0,01	EUSES

### 9.3.2. Worker exposure Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure

Information for contributing exposure scenario	
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects	

## 9.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

### 9.4.1. Environment

Website	https://www.arche-consulting.be/
9.4.2. Health	
Guidance - Health	MEASE model available at: http://www.ebrc.de/industrial-chemicals-reach/projects-and-references/mease.php
Website	www.ebrc.de/mease.html